

Black-bellied Whistling Duck*		
Fulvous Whistling Duck		
Pink-footed Goose*		
Greater White-fronted Goose		
Snow Goose		
Ross's Goose		
Brant		
Barnacle Goose*		
Cackling Goose		
Canada Goose		
Mute Swan		
Trumpeter Swan*		
Tundra Swan		
Wood Duck		
Gadwall		
Eurasian Wigeon		
American Wigeon		
American Black Duck		
Mallard		
Blue-winged Teal		
Cinnamon Teal*		
Northern Shoveler		
Northern Pintail		
Green-winged Teal		
Canvasback		
Redhead		
Ring-necked Duck		
Tufted Duck*		
Greater Scaup		
Lesser Scaup		
King Eider**		
Common Eider**		
Harlequin Duck**		
Surf Scoter		
White-winged Scoter		
Black Scoter		
Long-tailed Duck		
Bufflehead		
Common Goldeneye		
Barrow's Goldeneye*		
Hooded Merganser		
Common Merganser		
Red-breasted Merganser		
Masked Duck*		
Ruddy Duck		
Northern Bobwhite		
Ring-necked Pheasant		
Ruffed Grouse		
Wild Turkey		
Red-throated Loon		
Pacific Loon*		
Common Loon		

Pied-billed Grebe		
Horned Grebe		
Red-necked Grebe		
Eared Grebe		
Western Grebe*		
American Flamingo*		
Yellow-nosed Albatross*		
Northern Fulmar**		
Herald Petrel*		
Black-capped Petrel*		
Cory's Shearwater**		
Cape Verde Shearwater*		
Great Shearwater**		
Sooty Shearwater**		
Manx Shearwater**		
Audubon's Shearwater**		
Wilson's Storm-Petrel**		
White-faced Storm-Petrel*		
Leach's Storm-Petrel**		
Band-rumped Storm-Petrel*		
White-tailed Tropicbird*		
Wood Stork*		
Magnificent Frigatebird*		
Brown Booby*		
Northern Gannet**		
Neotropic Cormorant*		
Double-crested Cormorant		
Great Cormorant**		
Anhinga		
American White Pelican		
Brown Pelican**		
American Bittern		
Least Bittern		
Great Blue Heron		
Great Egret		
Snowy Egret		
Little Blue Heron		
Tricolored Heron**		
Reddish Egret*		
Cattle Egret		
Green Heron		
Black-crowned Night-Heron		
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron		
White Ibis		
Glossy Ibis		
White-faced Ibis**		
Roseate Spoonbill*		
Black Vulture		
Turkey Vulture		
Osprey		
Swallow-tailed Kite		
White-tailed Kite*		
Mississippi Kite		
Bald Eagle		

Northern Harrier		
Sharp-shinned Hawk		
Cooper's Hawk		
Eared Grebe		
Northern Goshawk*		
Red-shouldered Hawk		
Broad-winged Hawk		
Swainson's Hawk*		
Red-tailed Hawk		
Rough-legged Hawk		
Golden Eagle		
Yellow Rail*		
Black Rail**		
Corn Crake*		
Clapper Rail**		
King Rail		
Virginia Rail		
Sora		
Purple Gallinule*		
Common Gallinule		
American Coot		
Limpkin*		
Sandhill Crane		
Black-necked Stilt**		
American Avocet		
American Oystercatcher**		
Northern Lapwing*		
Black-bellied Plover		
American Golden-Plover		
Wilson's Plover*		
American White Plover		
Piping Plover**		
Killdeer		
Spotted Sandpiper		
Solitary Sandpiper		
Greater Yellowlegs		
Willet		
Lesser Yellowlegs		
Upland Sandpiper		
Eskimo Curlew*		
Whimbrel**		
Long-billed Curlew*		
Hudsonian Godwit**		
Marbled Godwit**		
Ruddy Turnstone		
Red Knot		
Ruff**		
Stilt Sandpiper		
Curlew Sandpiper*		
Red-necked Stint*		
Sanderling		
Dunlin		
Purple Sandpiper**		
Baird's Sandpiper		
Little Stint*		

Least Sandpiper		
White-rumped Sandpiper		
Buff-breasted Sandpiper		
Pectoral Sandpiper		
Semipalmated Sandpiper		
Western Sandpiper		
Short-billed Dowitcher		
Long-billed Dowitcher		
Wilson's Snipe		
American Woodcock		
Wilson's Phalarope		
Red-necked Phalarope		
Red Phalarope**		
Great Skua*		
South Polar Skua*		
Pomarine Jaeger**		
Parasitic Jaeger**		
Long-tailed Jaeger*		
Dovekie**		
Common Murre**		
Thick-billed Murre*		
Razorbill**		
guillemot, species*		
Atlantic Puffin**		
Black-legged Kittiwake**		
Sabine's Gull*		
Bonaparte's Gull		
Black-headed Gull**		
Little Gull**		
Ross's Gull*		
Laughing Gull**		
Franklin's Gull**		
Black-tailed Gull*		
Mew Gull*		
Ring-billed Gull		
California Gull*		
Herring Gull		
Yellow-legged Gull*		
Thayer's Gull**		
Iceland Gull**		
Lesser Black-backed Gull**		
Glaucous Gull**		
Great Black-backed Gull**		
Kelp Gull*		
Sooty Tern**		
Bridled Tern**		
Least Tern**		
Gull-billed Tern**		
Caspian Tern		
Black Tern		
Roseate Tern*		
Common Tern		
Arctic Tern*		
Forster's Tern		

Royal Tern**		
Sandwich Tern**		
Black Skimmer**		
Rock Pigeon		
Eurasian Collared-Dove*		
White-winged Dove*		
Mourning Dove		
Inca Dove*		
Common Ground-Dove*		
Yellow-billed Cuckoo		
Black-billed Cuckoo		
Groove-billed Ani*		
Barn Owl		
Eastern Screech-Owl		
Great Horned Owl		
Snowy Owl		
Burrowing Owl*		
Barred Owl		
Long-eared Owl		
Short-eared Owl		
Northern Saw-whet Owl		
Common Nighthawk		
Chuck-will's-widow		
Eastern Whip-poor-will		
Chimney Swift		
Green Violetear*		
Ruby-throated Hummingbird		
Anna's Hummingbird*		
Rufous Hummingbird		
Allen's Hummingbird*		
Calliope Hummingbird*		
Belted Kingfisher		
Red-headed Woodpecker		
Red-bellied Woodpecker		
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker		
Downy Woodpecker		
Hairy Woodpecker		
Red-cockaded Woodpecker*		
Northern Flicker		
Pileated Woodpecker		
American Kestrel		
Merlin		
Gyr Falcon*		
Peregrine Falcon		
Olive-sided Flycatcher		
Eastern Wood-Pewee		
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher		
Acadian Flycatcher		
Alder Flycatcher		
Willow Flycatcher		
Least Flycatcher		
Hammond's Flycatcher*		
Eastern Phoebe		
Say's Phoebe*		

Vermilion Flycatcher*		
Ash-throated Flycatcher*		
Great Crested Flycatcher		
Tropical Kingbird*		
Western Kingbird		
Eastern Kingbird		
Gray Kingbird*		
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher*		
Fork-tailed Flycatcher*		
Loggerhead Shrike*		
Northern Shrike		
White-eyed Vireo		
Bell's Vireo*		
Yellow-throated Vireo		
Blue-headed Vireo		
Warbling Vireo		
Philadelphia Vireo		
Red-eyed Vireo		
Blue Jay		
American Crow		
Fish Crow		
Common Raven		
Horned Lark		
Purple Martin		
Tree Swallow		
Northern Rough-winged Swallow		
Bank Swallow		
Cliff Swallow		
Cave Swallow		
Barn Swallow		
Carolina Chickadee**		
Black-capped Chickadee		
Boreal Chickadee*		
Tufted Titmouse		
Red-breasted Nuthatch		
White-breasted Nuthatch		
Brown-headed Nuthatch**		
Brown Creeper		
Rock Wren*		
House Wren		
Winter Wren		
Sedge Wren		
Marsh Wren		
Carolina Wren		
Bewick's Wren*		
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		
Golden-crowned Kinglet		
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		
Northern Wheatear*		
Eastern Bluebird		
Mountain Bluebird*		
Townsend's Solitaire*		
Veery		

**Checklist for
Common Spring Wildflowers
of Washington, DC area**

Alumroot heuchera americana				
Anemone, Canada Anemone canadensis				
Anemone, rue Anemonella Thalictroides				
Anemone, wood Anemone quinquefolia				
Anise, smooth Osmorhiza longistylus				
Arbutus, trailing Epigaea repens				
Beardtongue Penstemon digitalis				
Bedstraw Galium aparine				
Beefsteak plant Perilla frutescens				
Bellwort, perfoliate Uvularia perfoliata				
Bellwort, sessile-leaved U. sessilifolia				
Betony, wood Pedicularis canadensis				
Bittercress, Pennsylvania Cardamine pennsylvanica				
Bittercress, small-flowered C. parviflora				
Black-eyed Susan Rudbeckia hirta				
Bloodroot Sanguinaria canadensis				
Blue-eyed grass, common Sisyrinchium mucronatum				
Blue-eyed grass, Eastern S. atlanticum				
Bluebells, Virginia Mertensia virginica				
Bluet Houstonia caerulea				
Buttercup, abortive Ranunculus abortivus				
Buttercup, bulbous R. bulbosus				
Buttercup, common R. acris				
Buttercup, early R. fascicularis				
Buttercup, hooked R. recurvatus				
Buttercup, swamp R. septentrionalis				
Cancerroot Orobancha uniflora				
Carrión flower Smilax herbacea				
Celandine Chelidonium majus				
Celandine, lesser Renunculus ficaria				
Celandine poppy Stylophorum diphyllum				
Cheeses Malva neglecta				

Chervil, wild Chaerophyllum procubens				
Chickweed, common Stellaria media				
Chickweed, field Cerastium arvense				
Chickweed, mouse-eared C. vulgatum				
Chickweed, star Stellaria pubera				
Chrysogonum Chrysogonum virginianum				
Cinquefoil, common Potentilla simplex				
Cinquefoil, rough-fruited P. recta				
Cinquefoil, silvery P. argentea				
Clover, hop Trifolium agrarium				
Clover, red T. pratense				
Clover, white T. repens				
Clover, white sweet Melilotus alba				
Clover, yellow sweet M. officinalis				
Cohosh, black Cimicifuga racemosa				
Cohosh, blue Caulophyllum thalictroides				
Coltsfoot Tussilago farfara				
Columbine Aquilegia canadensis				
Corydalis, yellow Corydalis flavula				
Crane-fly orchis Tipularis discolor				
Cranesbill, carolina Geranium carolinianum				
Cress, spring Cardamine bulbosa				
Cress, winter Barbarea vulgaris				
Cress, early winter Barbarea verna				
Cucumber-root, Indian Medeola virginiana				
Daisy oxeye Chrysanthemum leucanthemum				
Dandelion, common Taraxacum officinale				
Dandelion, dwarf Krigia virginica				
Dayflower, Asiatic Commelina communis				
Dead-nettle, purple Lamium perpureum				
Dock, curly Rumex crispus				
Dogbane, intermediate Apocynum medium				
Dutchman's breeches Dicentra cucullaria				
False mermaid Floerkea proserpinacoides				

False Solomon's seal Smilacina racemosa				
Fleabane, common Erigeron philadelphicus				
Fleabane, daisy E. annuus				
Foamflower Tiarella Cordifolia				
Galinsoga Galinsoga ciliata				
Garlic, field Allium vineale				
Garlic, wild A. canadense				
Geranium, wild Geranium maculatum				
Ginger, wild Asarum canadense				
Ginseng, dwarf Panax trifolium				
Golden Alexander Zizia aurea				
Golden ragwort Senecio aureus				
Greek valerian Polemonium reptans				
Green dragon Arisaema dracontium				
Gromwell, corn Lithospermum arvense				
Ground ivy Glechoma hederacea				
Harbinger of spring Erigenia bulbosa				
Hawkweed Hieracium pratense				
Heal-all Prunella vulgaris				
Henbit Lamium amplexicaule				
Hepatica Hepatica americana				
Honewort Cryptotaenia canadensis				
Houstonia, tall H. purpurea				
Houstonia, long-leaved H. longifolia				
Jack-in-the-pulpit Arisaema triphyllum				
Jacob's ladder Polemonium van-bruntiae				
Keniworth-ivy Cymbalaria muralis				
Lady's slipper, pink Cypripedium acaule				
Lady's slipper, yellow C. calceolus				
Lady's thumb Polgonum persicaria				
Leopard's bane Arnica acaulis				
Lettuce, wild Lactuca canadensis				
Lizard's tail Saururus cernus				
Loosestrife, whorled Lysimachia quadrifolia				

Meadowrue, early Thalictrum dioicum				
Mayapple Podophyllum peltatum				
Miami mist Phacelia purshii				
Miterwort Mitella diphylla				
Mustard, garlic Alliaria officinalis				
Mustard, field Brassica rapa				
Nemophila Nemophila microcalyx				
Nightsade, purple Solanum dulcamara				
Nyctelea Ellisia nyctelea				
Orchis cranefly Tipularis discolor				
Orchis, showy Orchis spectabilis				
Pennywort Obolaria virginica				
Pennywort, water Hydrocotyle americana				
Peppergrass Lepidium virginicum				
Peppergrass, field L. campestre				
Periwinkle Vinca minor				
Phacelia, small-flowered Phacelis dubia				
Phlox, moss Phlox subulata				
Phlox, wild blue Phlox divaricata				
Pimpernel, scarlet Anagallis arvensis				
Pimpernel, yellow Taenidia integerrima				
Pink, deptford Silene caroliniana				
Pink, wild Silene caroliniana				
Pogonia, whorled Isortia verticillata				
Pussytoes, field Antennaria neglecta				
Pussytoes, plantain-leaved A. plantaginifolia				
Pussytoes, smoth A. parlinii				
Puttyroot Apelctrum hyemale				
Rattlesnake weed Hieracium venosum				
Rock cress, hairy Arabis hirsuta				
Rock cress, lyre-leaved A. lyrata				
Rock cress, smooth A. laevigata				
Robin plantain Erigeron pulchellus				
Sage, lyre-leaved Salvia lyrata				

Saxifrage, early Saxifraga virginensis				
Saxifrage, swamp S. pennsylvanica				
Shepherd's purse Capsella bursa-pastoris				
Sickle-pod Arabis canadensis				
Skullcap, downy Scutellaris incana				
Skullcap, showy S. serrata				
Skunk cabbage Symplocarpus foetidus				
Smartweed, spp. Polygonum spp.				
Snakeroot, black Sanicula marilandica				
Solomon's seal Polugonatum biflorum				
Sorrel, sheep Rumex acetosella				
Speedwell, bird's eye Veronica chamaedrys				
Speedwell, common V. officinalis				
Speedwell, ivy-leaved V. hederifolia				
Speedwell, persian V. persica				
Speedwell, thyme-leaved V. serpyllifolia				
Speedwell, slender V. filiformis				
Spiderwort Tradescantia virginiana				
Spring beauty Claytonia virginica				
Spurge, cypress Euphorvia cyparissias				
Squirrel corn Dicentra canadensis				
Star of Bethlehem Orinithogulum umbellatum				
Star of Bethlehem, modding O. nutans				
Stargrass, yellow Hypoxis hirsuta				
Stonecrop Sedum ternatum				
Stonecrop, mossy Sedum acre				
Strawberry, barren Waldsteinia fragarioides				
Strawberry, indian Duchesnea indica				
Strawberry, wild Fragaria virginiana				
Strawberry, wood F. vesca				
Sweet cicely Osmorhiza claytoni				
Toadflax, star Comandra umbellata				
Toothwort Dentaria diphylla				
Toothwort, cut-leaved D. laciniata				

Toothwort, slender D. heterophylla				
Trillium, sessile Trillium sessile				
Trout lily, white Erythronium albidum				
Trout lily, yellow E. americanum				
Twayblade Liparis liliifolia				
Twingleaf Jeffersonia diphylla				
Valerian Valeriana pauciflora				
Vetch, cow Vicia cracca				
Vetch, hairy Vicia villosa				
Vetch, purple V. americana				
Vetch, spring V. sativa				
Violet, bird's foot Viola pedata				
Violet, confederate V. papilionacea princeana				
Violet, common V. papilionacea				
Violet, creamy V. striata				
Violet, early blue V. palmata				
Violet, field pansy V. kitaibeliana				
Violet, marsh blue V. cucullata				
Violet, three-lobed V. triloba				
Violet, white V. blanda				
Violet, smooth yellow V. pennsylvanica				
Violet, downy yellow V. pubescens				
Watercress Nasturtium officinale				
Waterleaf, broad-leaved Hydrophyllum canadense				
Waterleaf, large-leaved H. appendiculatum				
Waterleaf, Virginia H. virginianum				
Whitlow grass Draba verna				
Wild yam Dioscorea glauca				
Woodsorrel, violet Oxalis violacea				
Woodsorrel, yellow O. stricta O. europaea				
Yarrow Achillea millefolia				